



Orange County New York Grand Jury

Psa 89:14 Justice and judgment are the habitation of thy throne: mercy and truth shall go before thy face.

• Phone (123) 456-7890 • Fax (888) 891-8977

September 16, 2013

Donna L Benson
Orange County Clerk
Goshen, NY. 10924

RE: Final command to file.

Dear Miss Benson

You are Commanded, under penalty of law¹, to file the attached "Public Notice to All Men" Constituting a Orange County Grand Jury immediately, nunc pro tunc² forevermore. You are commanded to perform your ministerial function and are hereby reminded, a second time, that you have no tribunal³ powers. That power is reserved to the people alone.

The power invested in the People to perform this act is so ordained⁴ in the 5th Amendment, by the same, and in like manor so constituted in the preamble whereas we read "*We the People ... do Ordain and Establish this Constitution "FOR" the United States of America*". For further conformation see the attached authorities to the Declaration of the Constitution of the Orange County Grand Jury.

Sincerely;

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Carl [REDACTED], Grand Jury Administrator

¹ See file on demand, attached.

² **NUNC PRO TUNC.** Lat. Now for then. A phrase applied to acts allowed to be done after the time when they should be done, with a retroactive effect, i. e., with the same effect as if regularly done. **Perkins v. Hayward, 132 Ind. 95, 31 N.E. 670; Secou v. Leroux, 1 N.M. 388.**; "Nunc pro tunc" entry is an entry made now of something actually previously done to have effect of former date; office being not to supply omitted action, but to supply omission in record of action really had but omitted through inadvertence or mistake. **Mallory v. Ward Baking Co., 270 Mich. 94, 258 N.W. 414; People v. Rosenwald; 266 Ill. 548, 107 N.E. 854, 856, Ann.Cas.1915D, 688; Grizzard v. Fite, 137 Tenn. 103, 191 S.W. 969, 971, L.R.A.1917D, 652.**

³ **JURY** "A judicial tribunal having attributes and exercising functions independently of the person of the magistrate designated generally to hold it" **Jones v. Jones, 188 Mo.App. 220, 175 S.W. 227, 229; Ex parte Gladhill, 8 Metc. Mass., 171, per Shaw, C.J. See, also, Ledwith v. Rosalsky, 244 N.Y. 406, 155 N.E. 688, 689**

⁴ **ORDAIN.** To institute or establish; to make an ordinance; to enact a constitution or law. **State v. Dallas City, 72 Or. 337, 143 P. 1127, 1131, Ann. Cas.1916B, 855.** To confer on a person the holy orders of priest or deacon. **Kibbe v. Antram, 4 Conn. 134.**